

**ARTICLE 10
GRIEVANCE PROCEDURE**

A. GENERAL CONDITIONS

1. A grievance is a written complaint by an individual employee, a group of employees, or IAFF that the University has violated a specific provision of this Agreement. The University shall not have the right to use the grievance procedure.
2. No employee shall be subject to reprisal for using or participating in the grievance procedure of this Agreement.
3. Filing:
 - a. All grievances must be filed with the campus Labor Relations office at the campus that employs the grievant within the time frames specified in this Article, on a form agreed to by the parties.
 - b. The grievance form must be signed and dated by the employee(s) or the employee's representative upon submission to the University. Union grievances must be signed by the IAFF President or designee.
 - c. The grievance form (see Appendix B) shall be furnished to the employee by either IAFF or the University designee, although failure of a University Representative to provide a grievance form upon request shall not constitute cause for an extension of the time lines for filing, nor shall the employee or IAFF be able to grieve the University's failure to provide a grievance form.
 - 1) Only one (1) subject matter shall be covered in any one (1) grievance. A formal grievance must identify the specific Article(s) and Section(s) of this Agreement alleged to have been violated; describe the action(s) which allegedly violated the identified Article(s) and Section(s), together with the date(s) of the action(s) and describe the remedy requested.
 - 2) Receipt of the grievance shall be acknowledged in writing by the University as soon as practicable following receipt, and sent to the non-work address listed on the grievance form. If the grievance is incomplete or does not identify the information required in Section A.3.c.1, above, the University will advise the representative to complete the information within seven (7) days of the date of the acknowledgement. The provision of information does not in any way extend the original thirty (30) days to file the grievance.
 - 3) For the initial filing of a grievance and grievance appeals, the date filed shall be the date received if hand-delivered. If the grievance is mailed, the date of the U.S. Postal Service postmark shall be

considered the date filed. If the grievance is emailed, the submission must be sent to the following email address: ucdgrievance@ucdavis.edu. The submission must include PDFs of all documents, information and signatures necessary to be in compliance with the Grievance Procedure provisions of this Agreement. The "date of filing" for the emailed grievance shall be the date received on the University server, provided that the appeal is received during business hours. If an appeal is received outside of normal business hours, the first following business day will be deemed the filing date. Additionally, a grievance may be filed by facsimile if a signed hard copy is received by the University within five (5) business days. The date and the time registered by the University's facsimile machine shall constitute the official date of receipt. If the registered date on the facsimile falls outside the campus's business hours, the following business day shall constitute the official date of receipt.

- d. No remedy shall exceed restoring to the grievant the pay, benefits or rights lost as a result of the violation of the contract, less any income earned from any other source including, but not limited to, workers' compensation, or any other employment.

4. DEFINITIONS/TERMS

For the purposes of this Article, the terms:

- a. "GRIEVANT", means any eligible employee covered by this contract who has a grievance or complaint (as defined by this Agreement);
- b. "OTHER GRIEVANCE REPRESENTATIVE", means any person representing an employee covered by this contract, other than an IAFF designated employee representative or an IAFF representative, in the resolution of her/his grievance other than a person who has been designated as supervisory, managerial, or confidential;
- c. "IAFF DESIGNATED EMPLOYEE REPRESENTATIVE", means any employee covered by this contract who is a designated union representative of IAFF, in accordance with the provisions of Article 1 - Access, Section C;
- d. "IAFF REPRESENTATIVE", means any person who is a non-university employee designated by IAFF to act in the interest of or on behalf of IAFF;
- e. "THE PARTIES", means the University and
 - 1) the "grievant(s)", when the grievant(s) is self-represented or is represented by an individual, as defined in Section A.4.b above; or

- 2) the "IAFF representative" or the "IAFF designated employee representative" when the grievant(s) is represented by an individual, as defined in Section A.4.d or Section A.4.c above; or
 - 3) IAFF, when IAFF is itself the grievant.
- f. "WITNESS", for the purposes of release time, means any employee covered by this contract who is serving as a witness in a grievance proceeding.

B. EMPLOYEE REPRESENTATION

A grievant shall have the right to be represented at all steps of the grievance procedure by an IAFF representative or an IAFF designated employee representative, or any other one (1) person of the grievant's choice other than a University employee who has been designated as supervisory, managerial, or confidential.

C. TIME LIMITS

1. Other than the time limits for the initial Step 1 filing of a grievance, the time limits as specified in this Article may be extended by mutual agreement of the parties. Extensions must be in writing and must be signed by the parties in advance. The parties may mutually agree to skip any steps of the grievance procedure. Such an agreement must be in writing and must be signed by the parties.
2. Deadlines that fall on a day that is not a regular business day will automatically be extended to the next business day.
3. If a grievance is not appealed to the next step of the procedure within applicable time limits, and an extension has not been agreed to in advance, the grievance will be considered resolved on the basis of the last University response to the grievance and shall be considered ineligible for further appeal.

D. GRIEVANTS WHO HAVE RESIGNED

Grievants who voluntarily resign or retire their employment with the University shall have their pending grievances immediately withdrawn and will not benefit by any subsequent settlement or disposition of any individual, union, or group grievance.

However, if the group or union grievance is related to the implementation of a compensation provision negotiated in a UC/IAFF Agreement, the grievance may be continued if it has moved to Step 2 before the date of the employees' resignation or retirement.

E. GRIEVANCE PROCEDURE - INFORMAL REVIEW

Before commencing the formal grievance procedure, an individual employee, or group of employees, with or without their representative, may first (1st) attempt to resolve informally the grievance with the immediate supervisor.

F. GRIEVANCE PROCEDURE - FORMAL REVIEW

1. Step 1:
 - a. All grievances (individual, group, or union) must be filed either by U.S. mail, hand-delivered to the Employee and Labor Relations Office or emailed to ucdgrievance@ucdavis.edu within thirty (30) calendar days after the date on which the employee or IAFF knew or could be expected to know of the event or action giving rise to the grievance. Informal attempts of settlement to resolve shall not extend time limits including the initial thirty (30) day filing limit
 - b. Grievances received after the filing deadline will be processed solely for the purposes of determining whether the grievance was untimely.
 - c. University Review:
 - 1) The University's written response will be issued to the grievant and the representative, if any, within fifteen (15) calendar days after the formal grievance is filed. If the response is not issued within this time limit, or if the grievance is not resolved at Step 1, the grievance may proceed to Step 2.
 - 2) Resolution of the grievance at Step 1 or earlier, although final, shall not be precedent-setting.
 - d. Sexual Harassment Complaint Resolution Procedures:
 - 1) An employee alleging sexual harassment may elect to substitute a campus Sexual Harassment Complaint Resolution Procedure for Step 1 of the Grievance Procedure. An employee who elects to use the Sexual Harassment Complaint Resolution Procedure may return to the grievance procedure only if they filed a grievance within the thirty (30) day time limit for filing. An employee who elects to resume the regular grievance procedure in place of the Sexual Harassment Complaint Resolution Procedure shall do so by sending written notice to the University. The University's Step 1 Grievance response will be issued within fifteen (15) calendar days after the notice is received by the designated University official.
 - 2) Grievances that allege a violation involving sexual harassment may, at the grievant's option, enter the grievance procedure at Step 2.

2. Step 2

- a. If the grievance is not resolved at Step 1, the grievant or the Union may proceed to Step 2 by filing a written appeal to the Employee and Labor Relations Office within fifteen (15) calendar days of the date the written response is issued or, if not issued, is due. The appeal may be filed by U.S. mail, hand-delivered, or emailed to ucdgrievance@ucdavis.edu, in the same manner as Step 1 of the grievance procedure
- b. Unless the parties agree otherwise, the designated University local official shall convene a meeting with the grievant(s) and the grievant's representative, if any, to attempt to resolve the grievance. The meeting shall be convened no later than fifteen (15) calendar days following receipt of the appeal to Step 2. During the Step 2 meeting, the parties shall discuss information and contentions relative to the grievance.
- c. During the Step 2 process, the parties may agree in writing to amend the alleged violations stated in the original grievance.
- d. If requested by the grievant, a second (2nd) IAFF representative may participate in the Step 2 meeting. In the event a second (2nd) IAFF representative attends, only one (1) representative may actively participate in the grievance meeting, and the University shall pay release time for only one (1) representative.
- e. A written decision shall be issued within fifteen (15) calendar days following the Step 2 meeting, or receipt of the Step 2 appeal if it is agreed that no meeting will be held.

3. Appeals to Arbitration

- a. All grievances that are not satisfactorily resolved at Step 2 may be appealed to arbitration. The appeal must be filed with the Director of Labor Relations at the Davis Campus within thirty (30) calendar days of the date the University's Step 2 written answer was issued or, if no University answer was issued, within thirty (30) calendar days of the date the University's answer was due. The appeal may be filed by U.S. mail, hand-delivered, or emailed to ucdgrievance@ucdavis.edu, in the same manner as Step 1 of the grievance procedure.
- b. If an appeal to arbitration is not properly filed within thirty (30) calendar days of the issuance of the University's Step 2 answer, Section C.3 of this Article shall apply.

G. UNION GRIEVANCES

IAFF shall have the right to present grievances under this procedure on behalf of an individual employee, on behalf of a group of employees, or on behalf of itself. It shall be the Union's responsibility to inform an employee that it is bringing a grievance.

H. GROUP GRIEVANCE

A group grievance is defined as a grievance that covers more than one (1) employee, and that involves like circumstances and facts. A group grievance must be so identified on the grievance form at Step 1. If an employee wishes to withdraw from a group grievance represented by IAFF, the employee shall notify IAFF. IAFF shall in turn notify the University in writing if the employee is to be withdrawn.

I. CONSOLIDATION OF GRIEVANCES

Grievances of two (2) or more employees, as well as multiple grievances by or related to the same employee, or which relate to the same incident, issue, alleged violation, facts, or course of conduct, may be consolidated. Consolidation or severance of grievances shall occur by mutual written agreement.

J. OFFERS OF SETTLEMENT

Settlement offers made at any stage of this procedure, including informal resolution, shall not be introduced as evidence in subsequent steps, and shall not be precedent setting.

K. RETROACTIVITY

Settlement of grievances may or may not be retroactive as equities of a particular case may demand. In any case where it is determined that the settlement shall be applied retroactively, except for the correction of mathematical, calculation, recording or accounting errors relating to the payment of wages, the maximum period of retroactivity allowed shall not in any case be made retroactive to a date earlier than thirty (30) calendar days prior to the initiation of the written grievance in Step 1.

L. EXCLUSIVE PROCEDURE

The Grievance Procedure set out in this Article shall be exclusive and shall replace any other grievance procedure for adjustment of any disputes arising from the alleged violation of this Agreement. Unless otherwise indicated within this Agreement, any previous grievance procedure or other procedure in existence or adopted by the University shall not apply to employees covered by this Agreement for any purposes whatsoever.

M. RELEASE TIME AND PAY STATUS FOR GRIEVANTS, EMPLOYEE REPRESENTATIVES AND/OR WITNESSES

1. University-Convened Meetings
 - a. If the University convenes a meeting involving the parties to a grievance for the purposes of resolving the grievance and/or completing the steps of

the Grievance Procedure, the grievant(s), witness(es), if any, and IAFF designated employee representatives eligible to attend such meeting pursuant to this article and Article 1 – Access, Section C, shall be in without-loss-of-straight-time-pay status during the meeting provided:

- 1) such meeting occurs during the regularly scheduled hours of work of the grievant(s), IAFF designated employee representative, and/or witness(es); and
 - 2) advance request is made and approval is received from the supervisor of the grievant(s), the witness(es), and/or the IAFF designated employee representative. Approval to attend shall be made on an operational needs basis and shall not be unreasonably denied.
- b. A grievant or the representative may request the availability of bargaining unit employee witnesses for University-convened grievance meetings. The availability of bargaining unit employee witnesses shall be determined by their immediate supervisor(s) on the basis of operational needs, and such requests shall not be denied unreasonably. Witnesses shall be in a without-loss-of-straight-time-pay status if the information they provide pertains to the subject of the grievance and the criteria enumerated above (Section M.1.a.1 and M.1.a.2) are met. Grievants and IAFF agree that every effort shall be made to avoid the presentation of repetitive witnesses and the absence of any or all witnesses shall not require the meeting to be recessed or postponed.
- c. The University is not responsible for any travel or lodging expenses or any other expenses incurred by the representative, grievant or union witnesses.
- d. Paid release time for IAFF designated employee representatives for purposes other than University convened meetings shall be provided in accordance with Article 1 – Access.

N. EXCLUSION OF LIMITED APPOINTMENT EMPLOYEES AND PROBATIONARY EMPLOYEES

The retention or release of limited appointment employees and probationary employees or the non-scheduling of per diem employees, if applicable, is at the sole discretion of the University, and shall not be subject to Article 10 – Grievance Procedure or Article 3 – Arbitration Procedure of this Agreement.

O. OTHER REPRESENTATION

Grievants may choose a representative other than an IAFF representative for purposes of grievance representation and adjustment. In the event the University is involved in the resolution of a grievance from a grievant or group of grievants who are self-represented or represented by someone other than an IAFF representative:

1. The University shall provide IAFF with a copy of the grievance and the proposed resolution, indicating the grievant or grievants have chosen a representative other than IAFF.
2. IAFF shall have ten (10) calendar days from the date the University provides the material referenced above in which to comment in writing on the proposed resolution.
3. The University shall not implement the proposed resolution of the grievance until timely receipt and review of IAFF's written comments, if any.
4. The resolution of grievances presented by someone other than an IAFF representative shall be consistent with the terms of this Agreement.

P. GRIEVANCE FILE

Records involving the processing of an employee's grievance, such as the grievance form, step appeals/responses, and settlement documents, will be kept in a file separate from the employee's personnel file. It is not the intent of this Section to exclude from the employee's personnel file final disciplinary action documents, including those that result from a settlement agreement.